

# SYLLABUS

MT(N)-201      **Real Analysis**

**Maximum marks – 70**

## **Real Number System**

Sets and functions, Mathematical Induction, Finite and infinite sets. Algebraic and order properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ , Absolute value of a real number; Bounded above and bounded below sets, Supremum and infimum of a nonempty subset of  $\mathbb{R}$ , The completeness property of  $\mathbb{R}$ , Archimedean property, Density of rational numbers in  $\mathbb{R}$ , Definition and types of intervals, Nested intervals property; Neighborhood of a point in  $\mathbb{R}$ , Open, closed and perfect sets in  $\mathbb{R}$ , Connected subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$ , Cantor set and Cantor function.

## **Sequences of Real Numbers**

Convergent sequence, Limit of a sequence, Bounded sequence, Limit theorems, Monotone sequences, Monotone convergence theorem, Subsequences, Bolzano–Weierstrass theorem for sequences, Limit superior and limit inferior of a sequence of real numbers, Cauchy sequence, Cauchy's convergence criterion.

## **Infinite Series**

Convergence and divergence of infinite series of positive real numbers, Necessary condition for convergence, Cauchy criterion for convergence; Tests for convergence of positive term series; Basic comparison test, Limit comparison test, D'Alembert's ratio test, Cauchy's  $n^{\text{th}}$  root test, Integral test; Alternating series, Leibniz test, Absolute and conditional convergence, Rearrangement of series and Riemann's theorem,

## **Limit, Continuity and Differentiation**

Limits of function, limit theorems, extensions of the limit concept. continuous function, Properties of Continuous function, Continuous function on interval, Uniform Continuity, Continuity and Gauges, Monotone and Inverse function. Derivative, Mean Value theorem, L Hospital rule, Taylor's theorem.

## **Riemann Integration, Uniform convergence and Improper integral**

Riemann integral, Integrability of continuous and monotonic functions, Fundamental theorem of integral calculus, First mean value theorem, Bonnet and Weierstrass forms of second mean value theorems. Pointwise and uniform convergence of sequence and series of functions, Weierstrass's M-test, Dirichlet test and Abel's test for uniform convergence, Uniform convergence and continuity, Uniform convergence and differentiability, Improper integrals, Dirichlet and Abel's tests for improper integrals.